

## Safety data sheet according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 10.03.2023

Version number 2.00 (replaces version 1.00)

Revision: 10.03.2023

### \* 1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Ephedrine hydrochloride, API
- **Article number:** 2224
- **CAS Number:**  
50-98-6
- **EC number:**  
200-074-6
- **Registration number** The substance is exempt from REACH-registration.
- **Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**  
Ingredient for pharmaceutical drugs or active pharmaceutical ingredient.
- **Uses advised against** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
CAELO  
Caesar & Loretz GmbH  
Herderstr. 31  
D-40721 Hilden  
GERMANY
- **Further information obtainable from:**  
E-mail: info@caelo.de  
Tel.: +49210349940 (during regular opening hours)
- **Emergency telephone number:**  
Poison Information Center Bonn  
Venusberg-Campus 1, 53127 Bonn  
Tel: +49 (0) 228-192400

### \* 2 Hazards identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**  
Acute Tox. 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed.
- **Label elements**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**  
The substance is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS07

- **Signal word** Warning

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**· Hazard statements**

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

**· Precautionary statements**

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P301+P312 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.

P330 Rinse mouth.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**· Other hazards****· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment****· PBT:** Not applicable.**· vPvB:** Not applicable.**· Determination of endocrine-disrupting properties** Not applicable.

### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

**· Substances****· CAS No. Description**

CAS: 50-98-6 ephedrine hydrochloride

**· Identification number(s)****· EC number:** 200-074-6

### 4 First aid measures

**· Description of first aid measures****· General information:**

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

**· After inhalation:**

Bring the person out of the contaminated area to fresh air.

Call a doctor immediately.

Show product-label or this MSDS.

**· After skin contact:**

Take off contaminated clothes and shoes, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap.

**· After eye contact:**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.

Call a doctor immediately.

**· After swallowing:**

Drink plenty of water.

Call for a doctor immediately.

**· Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

No further relevant information available.

**· Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No further relevant information available.

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### 5 Firefighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**  
All regular extinguishing media can be used.  
Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
In case of fire, the following can be released:  
Hydrogen chloride (HCl)  
Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)  
Chlorine gas
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** In case of fire wear suitable protective clothes and respiratory protection.
- **Additional information**  
Prevent from entering into drains. Fire residues must be disposed in accordance with official regulations.

### 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Avoid formation of dust.  
Avoid contact with the substance.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**  
Take up dry. Clean up with water.  
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.

### 7 Handling and storage

- **Precautions for safe handling** No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
- **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**  
Tightly closed. Store at a dry place. At room temperature (+15°C to +25°C).
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Protect from exposure to the light.
- **Storage class:** TRHS 510: 11 Combustible solids
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

### 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.

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- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see item 7.
- **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**  
The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.  
Storing food in the working area is prohibited.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
- **Respiratory protection:** Dust protection mask.
- **Hand protection** Protective gloves
- **Material of gloves**  
Rubber gloves  
Natural rubber, NR  
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.
- **Penetration time of glove material**  
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye/face protection** Safety glasses

## 9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
- **Physical state** Solid
- **Colour:** Colourless
- **Odour:** Odourless
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.
- **Melting point/freezing point:** 217–220 °C
- **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range** Undetermined.
- **Flammability** Product is not flammable.
- **Lower and upper explosion limit**
- **Lower:** Not determined.
- **Upper:** Not determined.
- **Flash point:** Not applicable.
- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
- **pH (50 g/l) at 20 °C** 4.5–6.5
- **Viscosity:**
- **Kinematic viscosity** Not applicable.
- **Dynamic:** Not applicable.
- **Solubility**
- **water at 20 °C:** 300 g/l
- **Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)** Not determined.
- **Vapour pressure:** Not applicable.
- **Density and/or relative density**
- **Density at 20 °C:** 1.28 g/cm<sup>3</sup>
- **Relative density** Not determined.

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· Vapour density	Not applicable.
· Particle characteristics	Not determined
· Other information	
· Appearance:	
· Form:	Powder
· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.	
· Auto-ignition temperature:	Not determined.
· Explosive properties:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Change in condition	
· Evaporation rate	Not applicable.
· Information with regard to physical hazard classes	
· Explosives	Void
	Void
· Flammable gases	Void
	Void
· Aerosols	Void
	Void
· Oxidising gases	Void
	Void
· Gases under pressure	Void
	Void
· Flammable liquids	Void
	Void
· Flammable solids	Void
	Void
· Self-reactive substances and mixtures	Void
	Void
· Pyrophoric liquids	Void
	Void
· Pyrophoric solids	Void
	Void
· Self-heating substances and mixtures	Void
	Void
· Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water	Void
	Void
· Oxidising liquids	Void
	Void
· Oxidising solids	Void
	Void
· Organic peroxides	Void
	Void
· Corrosive to metals	Void
	Void

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- **Desensitised explosives** Void  
Void

### 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**  
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

### 11 Toxicological information

- **Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Harmful if swallowed.
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**
  - Oral LD50 710 mg/kg (rat)
  - Dermal LD50 >2,000 mg/kg (rat)
  - Inhalative LC50 5.2 mg/l (rat)
- **Skin corrosion/irritation**  
Slightly irritant.  
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation**  
Slight irritation.  
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Information on other hazards**
- **Endocrine disrupting properties**  
On the basis of the available data, the substance does not meet the criteria for the identification of substances having properties of interference with the endocrine system, in accordance with Article 59, paragraph 1 of the REACH Regulation and the criteria established in the Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017 / 2100 of the Commission or in Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

### 12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:**
  - LC50 460 mg/L /96h (fish: leuciscus idus)
  - EC50 90.7 mg/L /72h (Algae)

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56.1 mg/L /48h (Daphnia magna)

6,400 mg/L /17h (bacteria: pseudomonas putida)

- **Persistence and degradability** Easily biodegradable
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

- **Endocrine disrupting properties**

Based on the available data, the substance does not meet the criteria for the identification of substances with properties affecting the endocrine system according to Article 59(1) of the REACH Regulation and the criteria of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or in the Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.

- **Other adverse effects**
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**

Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Assessment by list): slightly hazardous for water

Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**  
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packaging:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to local regulations.

### \* 14 Transport information

- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| · <b>UN number or ID number</b>                                  | Not subject to transport regulations. |
| · <b>ADR, IMDG, IATA</b>   | not regulated                         |
| · <b>UN proper shipping name</b>                                 |                                       |
| · <b>ADR, IMDG, IATA</b>   | not regulated                         |
| · <b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>                              |                                       |
| · <b>ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA</b>                                    |                                       |
| · <b>Class</b>   | not regulated                         |
| · <b>Packing group</b>   |                                       |
| · <b>ADR, IMDG, IATA</b>   | not regulated                         |
| · <b>Environmental hazards:</b>                                  | Not applicable.                       |
| · <b>Special precautions for user</b>                            | Not applicable.                       |
| · <b>Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments</b> | Not applicable.                       |
| · <b>UN "Model Regulation":</b>                                  | not regulated                         |

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### 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **LIST OF SUBSTANCES SUBJECT TO AUTHORISATION (ANNEX XIV)** Not listed
- **REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 ANNEX XVII** Not listed
- **DIRECTIVE 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment – Annex II**  
Substance is not listed.
- **National regulations:**
- **Storage of hazardous substances in in nonstationary vessels (TRGS 510) (Germany)**  
TRHS 510: 11 Combustible solids
- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

### 16 Other information

- The information provided is based on our current level of knowledge. This MSDS has been compiled and is exclusively for this product intended.
- **Reasons for alterations** This version replaces all old versions.
  - **Date of previous version:** 10.03.2023
  - **Version number of previous version:** 1.00
  - **Abbreviations and acronyms:**  
ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)  
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods  
IATA: International Air Transport Association  
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals  
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances  
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)  
MAL-Code: Måleteknisk Arbejdshygiejnisk Luftbehov (Regulation for the labeling concerning inhalation hazards, Denmark)  
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent  
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent  
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic  
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative  
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
  - **\* Data compared to the previous version altered.**