

Safety data sheet according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 29.12.2023

Version number 1.00

Revision: 29.12.2023

1 Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Formic acid 85%, crude
- **Article number:** 7027
- **Registration number** The substance is exempt from REACH-registration.
- **UFI:** T35F-E2N9-H00T-ED2F
- **Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Ingredient for pharmaceutical drugs
- **Uses advised against** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
CAELO
Caesar & Loretz GmbH
Herderstr. 31
D-40721 Hilden
GERMANY
- **Further information obtainable from:**
E-mail: info@caelo.de
Tel.: +49210349940 (during regular opening hours)
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Poison Information Center Bonn
Venusberg-Campus 1, 53127 Bonn
Tel: +49 (0) 228-192400

2 Hazards identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
Skin Corr. 1B H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Label elements**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
The product is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05

- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard statements**
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Precautionary statements**
P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

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P102	Keep out of reach of children.
P103	Read carefully and follow all instructions.
P303+P361+P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
P321	Specific treatment (see on this label).
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Determination of endocrine-disrupting properties** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.
- **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 64-18-6	formic acid	85.0%
EINECS: 200-579-1	Skin Corr. 1A, H314	
	Specific concentration limits:	
	Skin Corr. 1A; H314: C ≥ 90 %	
	Skin Corr. 1B; H314: 10 % ≤ C < 90 %	
	Skin Irrit. 2; H315: 2 % ≤ C < 10 %	
	Eye Irrit. 2; H319: 2 % ≤ C < 10 %	
- **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

4 First aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:** Fresh air. If irritation of respiratory ways continues seek medical advice.
- **After skin contact:**
Immediately wash with polyethylene glycol 400.
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** Drink plenty of water and provide fresh air. Call for a doctor immediately.
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
 - Etching effects
 - Irritation
 - Breathing difficulty
 - Bronchitis
 - Cramp
 - Nausea
 - Vomiting
 - Risk of blindness

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Collapse

· Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment neededNo further relevant information available.

5 Firefighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
 - **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
All regular extinguishing media can be used.
Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.
 - **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
 - **Advice for firefighters**
 - **Protective equipment:** In case of fire wear suitable protective clothes and respiratory protection.
 - **Additional information**
Prevent from entering into drains. Fire residues must be disposed in accordance with official regulations.
-

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Mount respiratory protective device.
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
Ensure adequate ventilation
 - **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
 - **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
 - **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
-

7 Handling and storage

- **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
 - **Information about fire - and explosion protection:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
 - **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
 - **Storage:**
 - **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
Tightly closed. Store at a dry place. At room temperature (+15°C to +25°C).
Do not store in metal containers.
 - **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
 - **Further information about storage conditions:**
Store receptacle in a well ventilated area.
Protect from heat and direct sunlight.
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- **Storage class:** TRHS 510: 8A Combustible corrosive substances
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**
- **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
CAS: 64-18-6 formic acid
OEL Long-term value: 9 mg/m³, 5 ppm
IOELV
- **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see item 7.
- **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Respiratory protection:** Respiratory with filter.
- **Hand protection** Protective gloves
- **Material of gloves**
Rubber gloves
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye/face protection** Tightly sealed goggles
- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
- **Physical state** Fluid
- **Colour:** Colourless
- **Odour:** Characteristic
- **Odour threshold:** Not determined.
- **Melting point/freezing point:** Undetermined.
- **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range** Undetermined.
- **Flammability** Not applicable.
- **Lower and upper explosion limit**
- **Lower:** 14 Vol % (CAS: 64-18-6 formic acid)
- **Upper:** 33 Vol % (CAS: 64-18-6 formic acid)
- **Flash point:** 49.5 °C (CAS: 64-18-6 formic acid)

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· Ignition temperature:	485 °C
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· pH	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
· Kinematic viscosity	Not determined.
· Dynamic:	Not determined.
· Solubility	
· water:	Fully miscible.
· Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	Not determined.
· Vapour pressure at 20 °C:	43 hPa (CAS: 64-18-6 formic acid)
· Density and/or relative density	
· Density at 20 °C:	1.187 g/cm ³
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapour density	Not determined.
· Other information	
· Appearance:	
· Form:	Fluid
· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.	
· Auto-ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Explosive properties:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Solvent content:	
· Water:	15.0 %
· VOC (EC)	0.00 %
· Change in condition	
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Information with regard to physical hazard classes	
· Explosives	Void Void
· Flammable gases	Void Void
· Aerosols	Void Void
· Oxidising gases	Void Void
· Gases under pressure	Void Void
· Flammable liquids	Void Void
· Flammable solids	Void Void
· Self-reactive substances and mixtures	Void Void
· Pyrophoric liquids	Void Void

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· Pyrophoric solids	Void
	Void
· Self-heating substances and mixtures	Void
	Void
· Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water	Void
	Void
· Oxidising liquids	Void
	Void
· Oxidising solids	Void
	Void
· Organic peroxides	Void
	Void
· Corrosive to metals	Void
	Void
· Desensitised explosives	Void
	Void

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Risk of explosion on contact with hydrogen peroxide.
Reacts with strong oxidising agents.
Reacts with strong acids.
Reaction with strong bases.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** Metals
- **Hazardous decomposition products:**
Carbon dioxide
Carbon monoxide

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**
CAS: 64-18-6 formic acid
Oral LD50 730 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalative LC50 785 mg/m³ /4h (rat)
- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

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- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Information on other hazards**
- **Endocrine disrupting properties**
On the basis of the available data, the substance does not meet the criteria for the identification of substances having properties of interference with the endocrine system, in accordance with Article 59, paragraph 1 of the REACH Regulation and the criteria established in the Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017 / 2100 of the Commission or in Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:**
 - CAS: 64-18-6 formic acid**
 - LC50 >130 mg/L /4d (Fish)
 - EC50 1 mg/L /72h (Algae)
 - >365 mg/L /48h (invertebrates)
 - EC10 72 mg/L (Microorganism)
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Endocrine disrupting properties**
Based on the available data, the substance does not meet the criteria for the identification of substances with properties affecting the endocrine system according to Article 59(1) of the REACH Regulation and the criteria of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or in the Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605.
The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.
- **Other adverse effects**
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Must not reach sewage water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralised.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation**
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

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- **Uncleaned packaging:**
 - **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to local regulations.
-

14 Transport information

- **UN number or ID number**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA** UN3412
- **UN proper shipping name**
- **ADR** 3412 FORMIC ACID solution
- **IMDG** FORMIC ACID solution
- **IATA** Formic acid solution
- **Transport hazard class(es)**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA**
- **Class** 8 Corrosive substances.
- **Label** 8
- **Packing group**
- **ADR, IMDG, IATA** II
- **Environmental hazards:** Not applicable.
- **Special precautions for user** Warning: Corrosive substances.
- **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 80
- **EMS Number:** F-A,S-B
- **Segregation groups** SGG1-Acids
- **Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments** Not applicable.
- **Transport/Additional information:**

-
- **ADR**
 - **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1L
 - **Transport category** 2
 - **Tunnel restriction code** E
-
- **IMDG**
 - **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1L
 - **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 3412 FORMIC ACID SOLUTION, 8, II
-

15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **LIST OF SUBSTANCES SUBJECT TO AUTHORISATION (ANNEX XIV)** Not listed
- **REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 ANNEX XVII** Conditions of restriction: 3
- **DIRECTIVE 2011/65/EU on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment – Annex II**
None of the ingredients is listed.
- **National regulations:**
- **Storage of hazardous substances in in nonstationary vessels (TRGS 510) (Germany)**
TRHS 510: 8A Combustible corrosive substances

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· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

The information provided is based on our current level of knowledge. This MSDS has been compiled and is exclusively for this product intended.

· **Reasons for alterations** This version replaces all old versions.

· **Relevant phrases**

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

MAL-Code: Måleteknisk Arbejdshygiejnisk Luftbehov (Regulation for the labeling concerning inhalation hazards, Denmark)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Skin Corr. 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1A

Skin Corr. 1B: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1B
